

Financial fraud vulnerabilities

TORONTO, February 28, 2024—A Maru Public Opinion survey undertaken for TD Bank Group finds a majority (72%) of Canadians say there are more scams targeting them now than ever before with most (55%) feeling vulnerable to financial fraud. With three in 10 (27%) Canadians admitting to having been a victim of financial fraud already, the vast majority (95%) believe that fraud and fraud attempts will increase in the next year.

More scams targeting them now than ever before

A majority (72%) of Canadians feel that there are more scams targeting them now than ever before. This view is most likely to be held by those who are the oldest (55+ 80% compared to those who are younger aged 35-54 71%/18-34 63%), men (75% compared to women 70%), and those living in Manitoba/Saskatchewan (77%) and Atlantic Canada (74%).

Most feel vulnerable about being a target for financial fraud

Most Canadians feel vulnerable about being a target for financial fraud (55% - 10% extremely). Those most likely to express this view are the youngest Canadians (aged 18-3462%/16% extremely compared to their older counterparts 35-5454%/9% and 55+52%/6%), women (60%/11% versus men 51%/8%), and those living in British Columbia (69%/8%), Alberta (60%/14%), and Ontario (59%/9%).

Victims and embarrassment of a financial fraud

Three in 10 (27%) Canadians reveal that they have been a victim of financial fraud. The number of Canadian financial fraud victims average almost the same by both age (18-34 $30\%/35-54\ 27\%/55+\ 25\%$) and gender (male/female 27%) and are most likely to reside in Alberta (36%) and Québec (29%).

A same sized group of Canadians (27%) also admit that if they were a victim of fraud or a scam, they would be too embarrassed to tell anyone. This is most likely to be the case for those who are the youngest (aged 18-34 43%), men (28% versus women 26%), and those living in British Columbia (50%) and Ontario (30%).

Where Canadians have been targeted by fraudsters in the past year

Canadians indicate that they have been targeted by fraudsters in the past year in the following ways:

- Email/Text Message 76% most likely to be middle-aged (35-54 78%/55+ 76%), men (77% versus women 75%), and those living in Manitoba/Saskatchewan/Québec (78%).
- Phone call 69% most likely to be the oldest (55+ 75%), and those living in Manitoba/Saskatchewan/Atlantic Canada (79%), with no difference with respect to gender (female 70%/mail 69%).

- Social Media 32% most likely to be the youngest (aged 18-3441% compared to those who are older 35-5433%/55+ 25%), men (21% compared to women 18%), and those living in Atlantic Canada (36%), British Columbia (35%), and Ontario (34%).
- Online ads through retail or news/entertainment websites 20% most likely to be the youngest (aged 18-34 26% compared to those 35+ 18%), men (21% versus women 18%), those living in Ontario (23%), Atlantic Canada (21%), and British Columbia (20%).
- Job/service applications 10% most likely to be the youngest (aged 18-34 20%/35-54 10%/55+ 3%), living in Ontario (14%), with no difference with respect to gender (women 11%/men 10%).
- Online dating apps 6% most likely to be the youngest (aged 18-34 11%/35-54 5%/55+2%), men (8% versus women 3%), and those living in British Columbia (12%).

A fraction (4%) of Canadians indicated that they had been targeted by fraudsters in some other way and approximately one in 10 (8%) say that they haven't been targeted by fraudsters in the past year.

Fraud and fraud attempts will increase in the next year

The vast majority (95%) of Canadians believe that fraud and fraud attempts will increase in the next year. Half (52%) strongly agree this will likely be the case, especially those who are the oldest (aged 55+ 59%), men (53% versus women 50%), and those living in the prairies (Manitoba/Saskatchewan 57%/Alberta 56%).

Concerns about various types of financial fraud

Seven in 10 (69%) Canadians who are concerned about financial fraud scenarios/scams ranked as follows by type: investment scams (13%), followed by emergency/grandparent scams (12%), donation scams (11%), cheque scams (10%), mortgage scams (9%), job scams (9%), and romance scams (4%).

Notably, those who are the youngest (aged 18-34) register the highest concerns for job (19%) and investment scams (15%), while men are most likely to cite investment scams (15%) compared to women who gravitate towards emergency/grandparent scams (13%). Regionally, those in Québec are most likely in the country to cite emergency/grandparent scams (16%) as their top concern while those in Atlantic Canada put the finger on donation scams (16%).

Education, advice, and taking action about financial fraud

A majority (83%) of Canadians say that they educate themselves about financial fraud in the following ways: news/media (50%), followed by financial institutions (38%), friends and family (31%), government (27%), social media (22%), radio (13%), retailers (5%), and by other means (11%). Relatedly, most Canadians say that they are familiar with the tools/services that their bank offers them to help protect against financial fraud (60% – very familiar 12%).

Most (54%) Canadians admit to having taken measures to educate themselves on fraud prevention/protection in the past year. This is most likely to be the case for those who are the oldest (55+ 61% compared to the younger counterparts 18-34 54%/35-54 47%), women (55% versus men 54%), and those living in Manitoba/Saskatchewan (63%).

Two thirds (66%) of Canadians indicate that they have sought out advice on financial fraud in the past year. Those places most utilized for such advice are financial institutions (27%), followed by Internet/social media (25%), family (18%), and friends (14%). Notably, those most likely to seek out advice are the youngest Canadians (aged 18-3468%) and those living in Manitoba/Saskatchewan (62%).

If they were a victim of financial fraud, four in 10 (39%) Canadians say they know what actions to take next compared with those who say they don't know (23%)—or believe they know who to contact for this information (38%).

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Methodology

These are the findings from Maru Public Opinion online panel survey undertaken by its sample and data collection experts at Maru/Blue from January 29-30, 2024, among a random selection of 1,085 Canadian adults who are Maru Voice Canada panelists. The results were weighted by education, age, gender, and region (and in Quebec, language) to match the population, according to Census data. For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size has an estimated margin of error (which measures sampling variability) of \pm 0. Respondents could respond in either English or French.

Panel and data services provider <u>Maru Blue</u> is deeply rooted in the Maru/HUB technology platform and offers on-demand, high-quality, highly scalable online community samples of deeply engaged, known respondents. Excerpts from this release of findings should be properly attributed, with interpretation subject to clarification or correction.

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