



Thinking back over the last year compared to how things were five years ago, all in all, do you believe the relationship between Canada and the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying the same?

	Age				Generation				Gender		Province						Income			Language		Education			
	Total	'18-34	'35-54	'55+	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers II	Boomers I+	Male	Female	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	PQ	ATL	<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	English	French	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
BASE: All Respondents	1567	313	584	670	134	352	506	289	286	737	830	223	174	105	636	339	90	448	514	423	1311	256	318	492	757
BASE: WEIGHTED	1567	429	510	627	196	377	452	286	256	769	798	210	174	102	597	370	113	548	495	355	1287	280	622	467	478
Improving	354	127	88	139	68	85	79	69	52	189	165	52	26	15	152	89	20	131	100	90	289	65	132	96	125
	23%	30%	17%	22%	35%	23%	17%	24%	20%	25%	21%	25%	15%	15%	25%	24%	18%	24%	20%	25%	22%	23%	21%	21%	26%
		CD		C	FGHI			G				M			MN	M									X
Getting worse	468	116	157	196	61	95	144	84	85	220	248	68	68	35	182	73	42	158	157	109	412	56	182	145	141
	30%	27%	31%	31%	31%	25%	32%	29%	33%	29%	31%	32%	39%	34%	31%	20%	38%	29%	32%	31%	32%	20%	29%	31%	30%
											P	P	P	P							V				
Staying the same	745	187	266	293	67	196	229	133	119	360	385	91	80	52	263	209	50	258	238	156	586	159	308	226	212
	48%	43%	52%	47%	34%	52%	51%	47%	47%	47%	48%	43%	46%	51%	44%	56%	45%	47%	48%	44%	46%	57%	49%	48%	44%
			B			E	E	E	E								LO					U			

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N/O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V - W/X/Y

Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Comparison Groups

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Omni March 17th, 2023

Maru/Blue

March 20th, 2023

21 Mar 2023

There are many different areas of interest for the bilateral relationship between Canada and the United States. How much of a priority would you tell them to put on each of the following items? Boost security/intelligence efforts to stop foreign powers undermining democracy

	Age				Generation					Gender		Province						Income			Language		Education		
	Total	'18-34	'35-54	'55+	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers II	Boomers I+	Male	Female	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	PQ	ATL	<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	English	French	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
BASE: All Respondents	1567	313	584	670	134	352	506	289	286	737	830	223	174	105	636	339	90	448	514	423	1311	258	318	492	757
BASE: WEIGHTED	1567	429	510	627	196	377	452	286	256	769	798	210	174	102	597	370	113	548	495	355	1287	280	622	467	478
High priority	905	176	271	459	85	155	260	205	200	442	464	127	98	70	339	220	52	294	285	210	741	164	354	274	277
	58%	41%	53%	73%	43%	41%	57%	72%	78%	57%	58%	61%	56%	68%	57%	59%	46%	54%	58%	59%	58%	59%	57%	59%	58%
			B	BC			EF	EFG	EFG			Q		Q											
Medium priority	551	212	197	143	98	174	167	65	48	283	268	69	58	25	226	127	46	211	172	125	449	102	236	158	157
	35%	49%	39%	23%	50%	46%	37%	23%	19%	37%	34%	33%	33%	24%	38%	34%	41%	38%	34%	35%	35%	36%	38%	34%	33%
		CD	D		GHI	GHI	HI								N		N								
Low priority	111	42	43	26	13	48	26	16	8	45	66	14	19	8	32	23	14	43	38	21	97	14	32	35	43
	7%	10%	8%	4%	7%	13%	6%	6%	3%	6%	8%	7%	11%	8%	5%	6%	12%	8%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	9%
		D	D			GHI								O			O								W

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G/H/I - J/K - LMN/O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V - W/X/Y

Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Comparison Groups

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Ormi March 17th, 2023

Maru/Blue

March 20th, 2023

21 Mar 2023

There are many different areas of interest for the bilateral relationship between Canada and the United States. How much of a priority would you tell them to put on each of the following items? Increase joint North American military/defence capabilities to guard against countries like China/North Korea

	Age				Generation					Gender		Province						Income			Language		Education		
	Total	'18-34	'35-54	'55+	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers II	Boomers I+	Male	Female	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	PQ	ATL	<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	English	French	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
BASE: All Respondents	1567	313	584	670	134	352	506	289	286	737	830	223	174	105	636	339	90	448	514	423	1311	256	318	492	757
BASE: WEIGHTED	1567	429	510	627	196	377	452	286	256	769	798	210	174	102	597	370	113	548	495	355	1287	280	622	467	478
High priority	756	183	203	390	73	130	209	161	184	390	367	104	79	59	293	164	58	259	245	165	639	118	323	227	207
	48%	38%	40%	62%	37%	34%	46%	56%	72%	51%	46%	49%	45%	58%	49%	44%	51%	47%	49%	47%	50%	42%	52%	49%	43%
				BC			F	EFG	EFGH						P						V			Y	
Medium priority	596	187	221	188	92	171	176	100	58	280	316	71	67	35	232	151	40	218	181	138	470	125	240	173	184
	38%	43%	43%	30%	47%	45%	39%	35%	23%	36%	40%	34%	38%	34%	39%	41%	36%	40%	37%	39%	37%	45%	39%	37%	38%
		D	D		HI	HI	I	I													U				
Low priority	215	80	86	49	30	77	67	25	15	100	115	35	29	9	72	55	15	70	69	52	178	37	60	67	87
	14%	19%	17%	8%	16%	20%	15%	9%	6%	13%	14%	17%	17%	8%	12%	15%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	13%	10%	14%	18%
		D	D		I	HI	HI																W	W	W

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G/H/I - J/K - LMN/O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V - W/X/Y

Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Comparison Groups

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Omni March 17th, 2023

Maru/Blue

March 20th, 2023

21 Mar 2023

Do you think Canada should have either closer or more distant relations with the U.S in the following area: Military defense

	Age				Generation					Gender		Province						Income			Language		Education		
	Total	'18-34	'35-54	'55+	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers II	Boomers I+	Male	Female	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	PQ	ATL	<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	English	French	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
BASE: All Respondents	1567	313	584	670	134	352	506	289	286	737	830	223	174	105	636	339	90	448	514	423	1311	258	318	492	757
BASE: WEIGHTED	1567	429	510	627	196	377	452	286	256	769	798	210	174	102	597	370	113	548	495	355	1287	280	622	467	478
Closer	1118	254	346	519	124	214	326	231	222	575	543	152	124	68	433	271	70	372	360	260	912	207	450	342	326
	71%	59%	68%	83%	64%	57%	72%	81%	87%	75%	68%	72%	71%	66%	73%	73%	62%	68%	73%	73%	71%	74%	72%	73%	68%
			B	BC			F	EFG	EFG	K															
More distant	449	175	165	109	71	163	125	55	34	194	255	58	51	35	163	99	43	175	135	95	375	74	172	125	151
	29%	41%	32%	17%	36%	43%	28%	19%	13%	25%	32%	28%	29%	34%	27%	27%	38%	32%	27%	27%	29%	26%	28%	27%	32%
		CD	D		HI	GHI	HI			J															

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N/O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V - W/X/Y

Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Comparison Groups

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Omni March 17th, 2023

Maru/Blue

March 20th, 2023

21 Mar 2023

Below is a list of possible cooperative actions that the governments of Canada and the United States could take at this time. Please indicate if you would support or oppose each of the following actions. SUMMARY TABLE OF TOP 2 BOX

	Age				Generation					Gender		Province						Income			Language		Education		
	Total	'18-34	'35-54	'55+	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers II	Boomers I+	Male	Female	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	PQ	ATL	<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	English	French	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
BASE: All Respondents	1567	313	584	670	134	352	508	289	286	737	830	223	174	105	636	339	90	448	514	423	1311	258	318	492	757
BASE: WEIGHTED	1567	429	510	627	196	377	452	286	256	769	798	210	174	102	597	370	113	548	495	355	1287	280	622	467	478
Have a joint initiative for a common missile defence program to protect North America from potential missile attacks by North Korea, China, or Russia	1307	323	413	571	148	284	380	254	242	652	655	182	148	82	496	312	87	446	420	297	1069	239	531	396	380
	83%	75%	81%	91%	76%	75%	84%	89%	94%	85%	82%	87%	85%	80%	83%	84%	78%	81%	85%	83%	83%	85%	85%	85%	80%
				BC			EF	EF	EF														Y	Y	
Beef up a joint U.S./Canada military presence in the arctic and the north	1232	311	375	546	140	267	349	238	237	638	594	159	138	79	478	292	85	431	393	275	1004	227	502	370	360
	79%	73%	73%	87%	72%	71%	77%	83%	92%	83%	74%	76%	79%	78%	80%	79%	76%	79%	74%	79%	78%	81%	81%	79%	75%
				BC			EF	EF	EF	K															
Tighten border security between our two countries	1112	269	374	469	125	247	340	210	191	548	564	123	118	76	411	304	80	389	359	239	863	249	456	333	323
	71%	63%	73%	75%	64%	66%	75%	73%	74%	71%	71%	58%	67%	74%	69%	82%	71%	71%	72%	67%	67%	89%	73%	71%	68%
			B	B			EF	EF	EF					L	L	LMOQ						U			
Have U.S. missiles on Canadian soil in the far north as a joint capacity to protect against a north American attack	1006	284	308	414	132	233	283	167	190	528	478	128	97	64	396	244	76	348	330	226	820	186	428	302	276
	64%	66%	60%	66%	68%	62%	63%	58%	74%	69%	60%	61%	56%	63%	66%	66%	66%	64%	67%	63%	64%	66%	69%	65%	58%
							FGH	FGH	FGH	K					M	M							Y	Y	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N/O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V - W/X/Y

Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Comparison Groups

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Omni March 17th, 2023

Maru/Blue

March 20th, 2023

21 Mar 2023

Below is a list of possible cooperative actions that the governments of Canada and the United States could take at this time. Please indicate if you would support or oppose each of the following actions. SUMMARY TABLE OF BOTTOM 2 BOX

	Age				Generation				Gender		Province						Income			Language		Education			
	Total	'18-34	'35-54	'55+	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers II	Boomers I+	Male	Female	BC	AB	MB/SK	ON	PQ	ATL	<\$50K	\$50K-\$99K	\$100K+	English	French	HS or less	College/ Tech school	Univ+
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
BASE: All Respondents	1567	313	584	670	134	352	508	289	286	737	830	223	174	105	636	339	90	448	514	423	1311	258	318	492	757
BASE: WEIGHTED	1567	429	510	627	196	377	452	286	256	769	798	210	174	102	597	370	113	548	495	355	1287	280	622	487	478
Have U.S. missiles on Canadian soil in the far north as a joint capacity to protect against a north American attack	351	94	122	135	50	85	102	73	40	146	205	51	56	15	136	71	22	123	110	74	298	53	124	109	119
	22%	22%	24%	22%	25%	23%	23%	26%	16%	19%	26%	24%	32%	15%	23%	19%	20%	22%	22%	21%	23%	19%	20%	23%	25%
					I			I	I		J														
Tighten border security between our two countries	331	107	98	126	55	81	82	60	53	158	173	66	48	16	129	45	27	109	106	82	309	22	116	99	116
	21%	25%	19%	20%	28%	21%	18%	21%	21%	21%	22%	32%	27%	15%	22%	12%	24%	20%	22%	21%	23%	24%	8%	19%	21%
					G																				
Beef up a joint U.S./Canada military presence in the arctic and the north	234	74	99	62	35	77	69	36	17	92	142	41	29	13	80	52	19	75	75	61	197	37	81	75	78
	15%	17%	19%	10%	18%	20%	15%	12%	7%	12%	18%	20%	16%	13%	13%	14%	16%	14%	15%	17%	15%	13%	13%	16%	16%
		D	D			I	HI	I	I		J				O										
Have a joint initiative for a common missile defense program to protect North America from potential missile attacks by North Korea, China, or Russia	183	81	61	41	40	62	45	22	14	85	98	22	20	10	74	38	19	73	54	40	156	26	67	52	64
	12%	19%	12%	7%	21%	16%	10%	8%	5%	11%	12%	10%	12%	9%	12%	10%	17%	13%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	13%
			CD	D		GHI	GHI	I																	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - B/C/D - E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N/O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V - W/X/Y

Overlap formulae used. \* small base

Comparison Groups

Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Omni March 17th, 2023

Maru/Blue

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