## marul

When the Federal election was called by Prime Minister Trudeau he had a minority government-in the 2019 election, the Liberals earned the most seats of any party in the parliament but
were dependent on the support of one or more parties in order to actually form a government. Mr. Trudeau was hoping to achieve a majority government when he called the 2021 election but it appears that has not happened.


|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Income |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | BC | AB | MB/SK | ON | PQ | ATL | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | <\$50k | \$50K-\$99K | \$100K+ | HS or less | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { College/ } \\ \text { Tech school } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Univ+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T |
| BASE: All Respondents | 1510 | 183 | 167 | 103 | 536 | 419 | 102 | 754 | 756 | 348 | 518 | 644 | 422 | 503 | 363 | 506 | 464 | 540 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1510 | 198 | 169 | $10{ }^{*}$ | 569 | 364 | $110^{*}$ | 739 | 771 | 432 | 523 | 555 | 451 | 507 | 336 | 620 | 469 | 421 |
| Resign and let a new Leader take over | 835 | 119 | 109 | 71 | 322 | 159 | 55 | 447 | 387 | 223 | 287 | 324 | 226 | 283 | 200 | 374 | 258 | 202 |
|  | 55\% | 60\% | 64\% | 71\% | 57\% | 44\% | 50\% | 61\% | 50\% | 52\% | 55\% | 58\% | 50\% | 56\% | 60\% | 60\% | 55\% | 48\% |
|  |  | H | H | GHI | H |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | T | T |  |
| Stay on and lead the party in to the next election | 675 | 79 | 60 | 29 | 248 | 205 | 55 | 292 | 384 | 209 | 236 | 231 | 225 | 224 | 136 | 245 | 211 | 219 |
|  | 45\% | 40\% | 36\% | 29\% | 43\% | 56\% | 50\% | 39\% | 50\% | 48\% | 45\% | 42\% | 50\% | 44\% | 40\% | 40\% | 45\% | 52\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | DE | BCDEFG | CDE |  | J |  |  |  | Q |  |  |  |  | RS |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N - O/P/Q - R/ST - U/V

* small base

Comparison Groups
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
Omni September 20th 2021
Maru/Blue
September 21st 2021

And for the following major party leaders, do you think they deserve to stay and fight in the next election or should they resign and their party choose a new leader? Erin O'Toole, leader of the Conservative Party of Canada

|  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Income |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | BC | AB | MB/SK | ON | PQ | ATL | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | <\$50K | \$50K-\$99K | \$100K+ | HS or less | College/ <br> Tech school | Univ+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T |
| BASE: All Respondents | 1510 | 183 | 167 | 103 | 536 | 419 | 102 | 754 | 756 | 348 | 518 | 644 | 422 | 503 | 363 | 506 | 464 | 540 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1510 | 198 | 169 | $100^{*}$ | 569 | 364 | $110^{*}$ | 739 | 771 | 432 | 523 | 555 | 451 | 507 | 336 | 620 | 469 | 421 |
| Resign and let a new Leader take over | 775 | 113 | 81 | 38 | 306 | 165 | 72 | 368 | 407 | 227 | 270 | 278 | 249 | 253 | 156 | 330 | 230 | 215 |
|  | 51\% | 57\% | 48\% | 38\% | 54\% | 45\% | 65\% | 50\% | 53\% | 53\% | 52\% | 50\% | 55\% | 50\% | 47\% | 53\% | 49\% | 51\% |
|  |  | DEFH |  |  | DEH |  | CDEFGH |  |  |  |  |  | Q |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stay on and lead the party in to the next election | 735 | 85 | 88 | 62 | 263 | 199 | 39 | 371 | 365 | 205 | 253 | 278 | 202 | 253 | 180 | 290 | 239 | 207 |
|  | 49\% | 43\% | 52\% | 62\% | 46\% | 55\% | 35\% | 50\% | 47\% | 47\% | 48\% | 50\% | 45\% | 50\% | 53\% | 47\% | 51\% | 49\% |
|  |  |  | 1 | BGI | 1 | BGI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N - O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V

* small base

Comparison Groups
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
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And for the following major party leaders, do you think they deserve to stay and fight in the next election or should they resign and their party choose a new leader? Jagmeet Singh, leader of the New Democratic Party (NDP)

|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Income |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | BC | ${ }^{\text {AB }}$ | MB/SK | ON | PQ | ATL | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | <\$50k | \$50K-\$99K | \$100K+ | HS or less | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { College/ } \\ \text { Tech school } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Univ+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T |
| BASE: All Respondents | 1510 | 183 | 167 | 103 | 536 | 419 | 102 | 754 | 756 | 348 | 518 | 644 | 422 | 503 | 363 | 506 | 464 | 540 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1510 | 198 | 169 | $100^{*}$ | 569 | 364 | $11{ }^{*}$ | 739 | 771 | 432 | 523 | 555 | 451 | 507 | 336 | 620 | 469 | 421 |
| Resign and let a new Leader take over | 467 | 45 | 39 | 29 | 185 | 144 | 25 | 265 | 202 | 125 | 170 | 172 | 146 | 168 | 93 | 209 | 151 | 107 |
|  | 31\% | 23\% | 23\% | 29\% | 32\% | 40\% | 23\% | 36\% | 26\% | 29\% | 32\% | 31\% | 32\% | 33\% | 28\% | 34\% | 32\% | 25\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | BC | BCFGI |  | K |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | T | T |  |
| Stay on and lead the party in to the next election | 1043 | 153 | 130 | 71 | 384 | 219 | 85 | 474 | 569 | 307 | 353 | 383 | 305 | 339 | 243 | 411 | 318 | 314 |
|  | 69\% | 77\% | 77\% | 71\% | 68\% | 60\% | 77\% | 64\% | 74\% | 71\% | 68\% | 69\% | 68\% | 67\% | 72\% | 66\% | 68\% | 75\% |
|  |  | GH | GH |  | H |  | H |  | $J$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RS |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N - O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V

* small base

Comparison Groups
Independent T -Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z -Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
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And for the following major party leaders, do you think they deserve to stay and fight in the next election or should they resign and their party choose a new leader? Annamie Paul, leader of the Green Party

|  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Income |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | BC | AB | MB/SK | ON | PQ | ATL | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | <\$50K | \$50K-\$99K | \$100K+ | HS or less | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { College/ } \\ \text { Tech school } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Univ+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | G | H | 1 | $\checkmark$ | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T |
| BASE: All Respondents | 1510 | 183 | 167 | 103 | 536 | 419 | 102 | 754 | 756 | 348 | 518 | 644 | 422 | 503 | 363 | 506 | 464 | 540 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1510 | 198 | 169 | $100^{*}$ | 569 | 364 | $110^{*}$ | 739 | 771 | 432 | 523 | 555 | 451 | 507 | 336 | 620 | 469 | 421 |
| Resign and let a new Leader take over | 829 | 124 | 96 | 48 | 296 | 203 | 63 | 455 | 373 | 197 | 277 | 355 | 237 | 291 | 177 | 364 | 227 | 238 |
|  | 55\% | 63\% | 56\% | 48\% | 52\% | 56\% | 57\% | 62\% | 48\% | 46\% | 53\% | 64\% | 53\% | 57\% | 53\% | 59\% | 48\% | 56\% |
|  |  | DFG | F |  |  | F |  | K |  |  |  | LM |  |  |  | S |  | S |
| Stay on and lead the party in to the next election | 681 | 74 | 74 | 52 | 274 | 161 | 47 | 283 | 398 | 235 | 246 | 200 | 214 | 216 | 159 | 256 | 242 | 183 |
|  | 45\% | 37\% | 44\% | 52\% | 48\% | 44\% | 43\% | 38\% | 52\% | 54\% | 47\% | 36\% | 47\% | 43\% | 47\% | 41\% | 52\% | 44\% |
|  |  |  |  | B | B |  |  |  | J | N | N |  |  |  |  |  | RT |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/MN - O/P/Q - R/S/T - UN

* small base

Comparison Groups
Independent $T$-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent $Z$-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
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And for the following major party leaders, do you think they deserve to stay and fight in the next election or should they resign and their party choose a new leader? Yves-Francois Blanchet, leader of the Bloc Quebecois (BQ)

|  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Income |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | BC | AB | MB/SK | ON | PQ | ATL | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | <\$50K | \$50K-\$99K | \$100K+ | HS or less | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { College/ } \\ \text { Tech school } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Univ+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T |
| BASE: All Respondents | 419 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 419 | 0 | 218 | 201 | 74 | 146 | 199 | 157 | 139 | 76 | 138 | 131 | 150 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 364 | * | -* | -* | -** | 364 | ** | 179 | 185 | $102 *$ | 124 | 137 | 146 | $125^{*}$ | 56* | $135^{*}$ | $125^{*}$ | 103 |
|  | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 53 | 66 | 43 | 46 | 31 | 52 | 41 | 16 | 50 | 37 | 33 |
| Resign and let a new Leader | 33\% | - | - | - | - | 33\% | - | 30\% | 36\% | 42\% | 37\% | 23\% | 36\% | 32\% | 29\% | 37\% | 29\% | 32\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | N | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 244 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 244 | 0 | 125 | 119 | 60 | 79 | 106 | 94 | 85 | 40 | 85 | 89 | 70 |
| Stay on and lead the party in to the next election | 67\% |  |  |  |  | 67\% |  | 70\% | 64\% | 58\% | 63\% | 77\% | 64\% | 68\% | 71\% | 63\% | 71\% | 68\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | LM |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N - O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V

* small base; ** very small base (under 30 ) ineligible for sig testing

Comparison Groups
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
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As a result of the federal election, do you think the country is more divided or more unified than it was before the election was called?

|  | Total | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Income |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | BC | AB | MB/SK | ON | PQ | ATL | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | <\$50k | \$50K-\$99K | \$100K+ | HS or less | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { College/ } \\ \text { Tech school } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Univ+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T |
| BASE: All Respondents | 1510 | 183 | 167 | 103 | 536 | 419 | 102 | 754 | 756 | 348 | 518 | 644 | 422 | 503 | 363 | 506 | 464 | 540 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1510 | 198 | 169 | $10{ }^{*}$ | 569 | 364 | $110^{*}$ | 739 | 771 | 432 | 523 | 555 | 451 | 507 | 336 | 620 | 469 | 421 |
|  | 346 | 45 | 21 | 17 | 119 | 111 | 33 | 165 | 182 | 144 | 104 | 98 | 120 | 120 | 70 | 149 | 110 | 88 |
| Top 2 Box (Net) | 23\% | 23\% | 12\% | 17\% | 21\% | 31\% | 30\% | 22\% | 24\% | 33\% | 20\% | 18\% | 27\% | 24\% | 21\% | 24\% | 23\% | 21\% |
|  |  | c |  |  | c | CDEG | CD |  |  | MN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 61 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 26 | 20 | 2 | 46 | 15 | 32 | 16 | 13 | 31 | 16 | 8 | 34 | 15 | 12 |
| (4) More unified | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 6\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | K |  | MN |  |  | PQ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 285 | 37 | 18 | 15 | 94 | 91 | 31 | 119 | 166 | 112 | 89 | 85 | 89 | 104 | 61 | 115 | 95 | 76 |
| (3) Somewhat unified | 19\% | 19\% | 11\% | 15\% | 16\% | 25\% | 28\% | 16\% | 22\% | 26\% | 17\% | 15\% | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 18\% |
|  |  | c |  |  |  | CDG | CDG |  | J | MN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 710 | 94 | 70 | 47 | 270 | 180 | 48 | 334 | 375 | 197 | 247 | 266 | 207 | 232 | 165 | 274 | 209 | 227 |
| (2) Somewhat divided | 47\% | 48\% | 41\% | 47\% | 47\% | 50\% | 44\% | 45\% | 49\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 46\% | 46\% | 49\% | 44\% | 45\% | 54\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RS |
|  | 454 | 58 | 79 | 36 | 180 | 72 | 28 | 240 | 214 | 91 | 172 | 191 | 124 | 155 | 102 | 196 | 150 | 107 |
| (1) Much more divided | 30\% | 30\% | 47\% | 36\% | 32\% | 20\% | 26\% | 32\% | 28\% | 21\% | 33\% | 34\% | 28\% | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 32\% | 25\% |
|  |  | H | BFGHI | H | H |  |  |  |  |  | L | L |  |  |  | T | T |  |
|  | 1164 | 152 | 149 | 83 | 450 | 253 | 77 | 574 | 589 | 287 | 418 | 458 | 331 | 386 | 267 | 471 | 359 | 334 |
| Bottom 2 Box (Net) | 77\% | 77\% | 88\% | 83\% | 79\% | 69\% | 70\% | 78\% | 76\% | 67\% | 80\% | 82\% | 73\% | 76\% | 79\% | 76\% | 77\% | 79\% |
|  |  |  | BGH | H1 | H |  |  |  |  |  | L | L |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.67 | 1.82 | 1.94 | 2.16 | 2.06 | 1.96 | 1.98 | 2.20 | 1.90 | 1.85 | 2.06 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.98 |
|  |  | c |  |  | c | BCDEFG | CDE |  |  | MN |  |  | Q |  |  |  |  |  |
| S.D. | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.86 | 0.76 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.76 | 0.86 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.74 |
| S.E. | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5\% risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I - J/K - LM/N - O/P/Q - R/ST - U/V

* small base

Comparison Groups
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
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|  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  | Gender |  | Age |  |  | Income |  |  | Education |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | BC | AB | MB/SK | ON | PQ | ATL | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | $55+$ | <\$50K | \$50K-\$99K | \$100K+ | HS or less | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { College/ } \\ \text { Tech school } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Univ+ |
|  | A | B | C | D | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M | N | $\bigcirc$ | P | Q | R | S | T |
| BASE: All Respondents | 1510 | 183 | 167 | 103 | 536 | 419 | 102 | 754 | 756 | 348 | 518 | 644 | 422 | 503 | 363 | 506 | 464 | 540 |
| BASE: WEIGHTED | 1510 | 198 | 169 | $100 *$ | 569 | 364 | $110^{*}$ | 739 | 771 | 432 | 523 | 555 | 451 | 507 | 336 | 620 | 469 | 421 |
| Democratic process alive and well | 727 | 102 | 62 | 42 | 265 | 205 | 51 | 369 | 358 | 194 | 231 | 303 | 237 | 260 | 140 | 301 | 220 | 207 |
|  | 48\% | 52\% | 37\% | 42\% | 47\% | 56\% | 46\% | 50\% | 46\% | 45\% | 44\% | 55\% | 52\% | 51\% | 42\% | 49\% | 47\% | 49\% |
|  |  | C |  |  | c | CDG |  |  |  |  |  | LM | Q | Q |  |  |  |  |
| Democratic process broken and needs a major overhaul | 783 | 95 | 107 | 58 | 304 | 158 | 59 | 369 | 413 | 238 | 292 | 252 | 215 | 247 | 196 | 319 | 249 | 214 |
|  | 52\% | 48\% | 63\% | 58\% | 53\% | 44\% | 54\% | 50\% | 54\% | 55\% | 56\% | 45\% | 48\% | 49\% | 58\% | 51\% | 53\% | 51\% |
|  |  |  | BGH | H | H |  |  |  |  | N | N |  |  |  | OP |  |  |  |

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested ( $5 \%$ risk level) - B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I - J/K - L/M/N - O/P/Q - R/S/T - U/V

* small base

Comparison Groups
Independent T-Test for Means (equal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the $95 \%$ level.
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